

## Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor Ultralow $V_{CE(on)}$ , 250 A


**SOT-227**
**FEATURES**

- Standard: optimized for minimum saturation voltage and low speed
- Lowest conduction losses available
- Fully isolated package (2500  $V_{AC}$ )
- Very low internal inductance (5 nH typical)
- Industry standard outline
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- UL approved file E78996
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**

| PRODUCT SUMMARY                        |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| $V_{CES}$                              | 600 V                  |
| $V_{CE(on)}$ (typical) at 200 A, 25 °C | 1.33 V                 |
| $I_C$ at $T_C = 90$ °C <sup>(1)</sup>  | 250 A                  |
| Speed                                  | DC to 1 kHz            |
| Package                                | SOT-227                |
| Circuit                                | Single switch no diode |

**Note**

- <sup>(1)</sup> Maximum collector current admitted 100 A to do not exceed the maximum temperature of terminals

**BENEFITS**

- Designed for increased operating efficiency in power conversion: UPS, SMPS, TIG welding, induction heating
- Easy to assemble and parallel
- Direct mounting to heatsink
- Plug-in compatible with other SOT-227 packages

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS       |                      |   |          |       |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------|-------|
| PARAMETER                      | SYMBOL               | TEST CONDITIONS   | MAX.     | UNITS |
| Collector to emitter voltage   | $V_{CES}$            |   | 600      | V     |
| Continuous collector current   | $I_C$ <sup>(1)</sup> | $T_C = 25$ °C   | 400      | A     |
|                                |                      | $T_C = 90$ °C   | 250      |       |
| Pulsed collector current       | $I_{CM}$             | Repetitive rating; $V_{GE} = 20$ V, pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature | 400      |       |
| Clamped Inductive load current | $I_{LM}$             | $V_{CC} = 80$ % ( $V_{CES}$ ), $V_{GE} = 20$ V, $L = 10$ $\mu$ H, $R_g = 2.0$ $\Omega$  | 400      |       |
| Gate to emitter voltage        | $V_{GE}$             |   | $\pm 20$ | V     |
| Power dissipation              | $P_D$                | $T_C = 25$ °C   | 961      | W     |
|                                |                      | $T_C = 90$ °C   | 462      |       |
| Isolation voltage              | $V_{ISOL}$           | Any terminal to case, $t = 1$ min   | 2500     | V     |

**Note**

- <sup>(1)</sup> Maximum collector current admitted 100 A to do not exceed the maximum temperature of terminals

| THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS  |                |                       |      |      |            |             |
|--|----------------|-----------------------|------|------|------------|-------------|
| PARAMETER                              | SYMBOL         | TEST CONDITIONS       | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.       | UNITS       |
| Junction and storage temperature range | $T_J, T_{Stg}$ |                       | -40  | -    | 150        | °C          |
| Thermal resistance junction to case    | $R_{thJC}$     |                       | -    | -    | 0.13       | °C/W        |
| Thermal resistance case to heatsink    | $R_{thCS}$     | Flat, greased surface | -    | 0.05 | -          |             |
| Weight                                 |                |                       | -    | 30   | -          | g           |
| Mounting torque                        |                | Torque to terminal    | -    | -    | 1.1 (9.7)  | Nm (lbf.in) |
|  |                | Torque to heatsink    | -    | -    | 1.3 (11.5) | Nm (lbf.in) |
| Case style                             | SOT-227        |                       |      |      |            |             |



| <b>ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b> ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) |                                |  |                        |      |           |               |   |
|---|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|---|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                         | TEST CONDITIONS  | MIN.                   | TYP. | MAX.      | UNITS         |   |
| Collector to emitter breakdown voltage  | $V_{(BR)CES}$                  | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, I_C = 1\text{ mA}$   | 600                    | -    | -         |               |   |
| Emitter to collector breakdown voltage  | $V_{(BR)ECS}^{(1)}$            | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, I_C = 1.0\text{ A}$  | 18                     | -    | -         |               |   |
| Collector to emitter voltage  | $V_{CE(on)}$                   | $I_C = 100\text{ A}$   | $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ | -    | 1.10      | 1.3           | V |
|   |                                | $I_C = 200\text{ A}$   |                        | -    | 1.33      | 1.66          |   |
|   |                                | $I_C = 100\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  |                        | -    | 1.02      | -             |   |
|   |                                | $I_C = 200\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  |                        | -    | 1.32      | -             |   |
|   |                                | $I_C = 100\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  |                        | -    | 1.02      | -             |   |
|   |                                | $I_C = 200\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  |                        | -    | 1.33      | -             |   |
| Gate threshold voltage  | $V_{GE(th)}$                   | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$  | 3.0                    | 4.5  | 6.0       |               |   |
|   |                                | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$             | -                      | 3.1  | -         |               |   |
| Temperature coefficient of threshold voltage  | $\Delta V_{GE(th)}/\Delta T_J$ | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 1\text{ mA}, 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C to } 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | -                      | -12  | -         | mV/°C         |   |
| Collector to emitter leakage current  | $I_{CES}$                      | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$   | -                      | 20   | 1000      | $\mu\text{A}$ |   |
|   |                                | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                | -                      | 0.2  | -         | mA            |   |
|   |                                | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                | -                      | 0.6  | 10        |               |   |
| Gate to emitter leakage current   | $I_{GES}$                      | $V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   | -                      | -    | $\pm 250$ | nA            |   |

**Notes**

(1) Pulse width  $\leq 80\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty factor  $\leq 0.1\text{ }\%$

| <b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b> ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified) |              |   |   |        |      |       |    |
|---|--------------|---|---|--------|------|-------|----|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL       | TEST CONDITIONS   | MIN.  | TYP.   | MAX. | UNITS |    |
| Total gate charge (turn-on)   | $Q_g$        | $I_C = 100\text{ A}, V_{CC} = 600\text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$   | -   | 770    | 1200 | nC    |    |
| Gate-to-emitter charge (turn-on)  | $Q_{ge}$     |   | -   | 100    | 150  |       |    |
| Gate-to-collector charge (turn-on)  | $Q_{gc}$     |   | -   | 260    | 380  |       |    |
| Turn-on switching loss  | $E_{on}$     | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_C = 100\text{ A}$<br>$V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$<br>$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$<br>$R_g = 5.0\text{ }\Omega$<br>$L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$  | -   | 0.55   | -    | mJ    |    |
| Turn-off switching loss   | $E_{off}$    |   | -   | 25     | -    |       |    |
| Total switching loss  | $E_{tot}$    |   | -   | 25.5   | -    |       |    |
| Turn-on delay time  | $t_{d(on)}$  |   | Energy losses include tail and diode recovery. Diode used 60APH06 | -      | 267  | -     | ns |
| Rise time   | $t_r$        |   |   | -      | 42   | -     |    |
| Turn-off delay time   | $t_{d(off)}$ |   |   | -      | 310  | -     |    |
| Fall time   | $t_f$        | -   |   | 450    | -    |       |    |
| Turn-on switching loss  | $E_{on}$     | -   |   | 0.67   | -    |       |    |
| Turn-off switching loss   | $E_{off}$    | $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_C = 100\text{ A}$<br>$V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$<br>$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$<br>$R_g = 5.0\text{ }\Omega$<br>$L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$ | -   | 43.0   | -    | mJ    |    |
| Total switching loss  | $E_{tot}$    |   | -   | 43.7   | -    |       |    |
| Turn-on delay time  | $t_{d(on)}$  |   | -   | 275    | -    |       |    |
| Rise time   | $t_r$        |   | ns  | -      | 50   | -     |    |
| Turn-off delay time   | $t_{d(off)}$ |   |   | -      | 350  | -     |    |
| Fall time   | $t_f$        |   |   | -      | 700  | -     |    |
| Internal emitter inductance   | $L_E$        | Between lead and center of die contact  | -   | 5.0    | -    | nH    |    |
| Input capacitance   | $C_{ies}$    | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CC} = 30\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$   | -   | 16 250 | -    | pF    |    |
| Output capacitance  | $C_{oes}$    |   | -   | 1040   | -    |       |    |
| Reverse transfer capacitance  | $C_{res}$    |   | -   | 190    | -    |       |    |

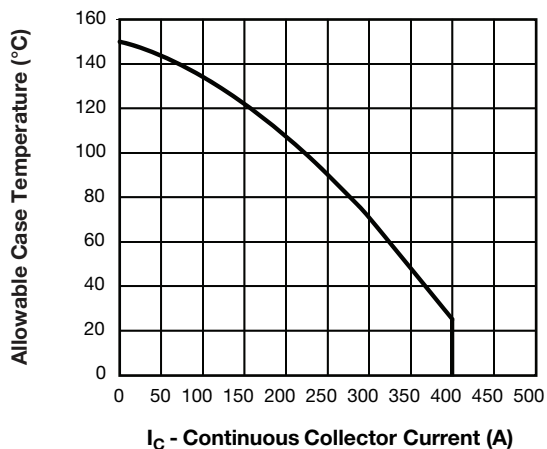


Fig. 1 - Maximum DC IGBT Collector Current vs. Case Temperature

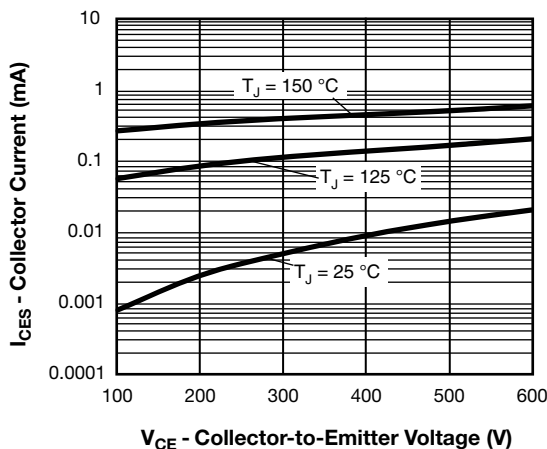


Fig. 4 - Typical IGBT Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current

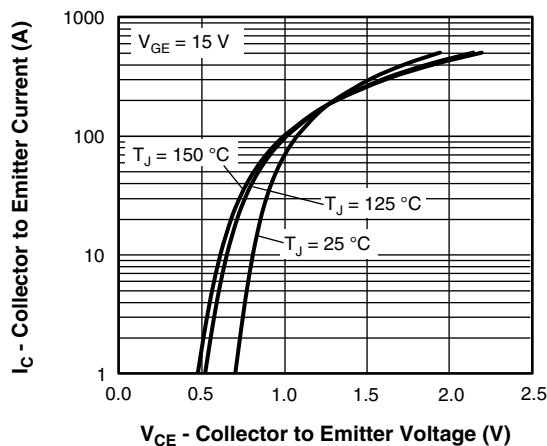


Fig. 2 - Typical Collector to Emitter Current Output Characteristics

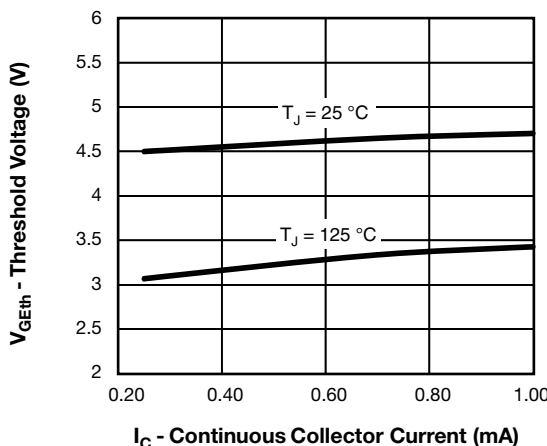


Fig. 5 - Typical IGBT Threshold Voltage

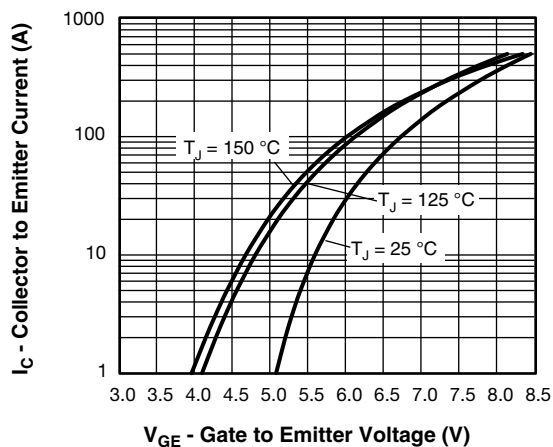


Fig. 3 - Typical IGBT Transfer Characteristics

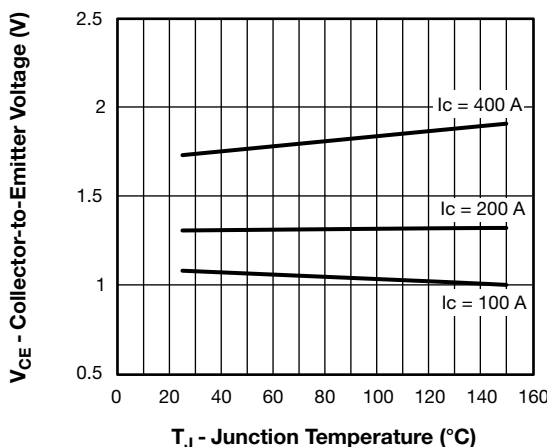


Fig. 6 - Typical IGBT Collector to Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$

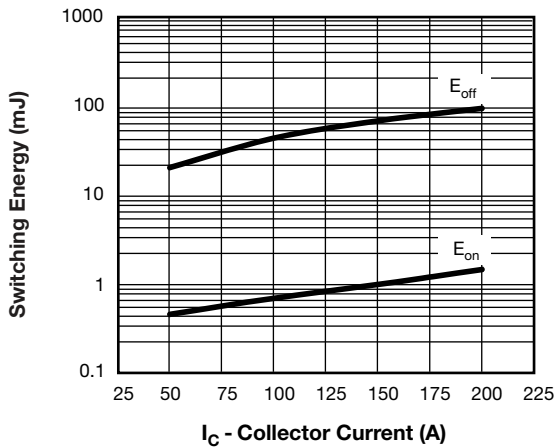


Fig. 7 - Typical IGBT Energy Losses vs.  $I_C$ ,  $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$ ,  $R_g = 5\ \Omega$ , Diode used: 60APH06

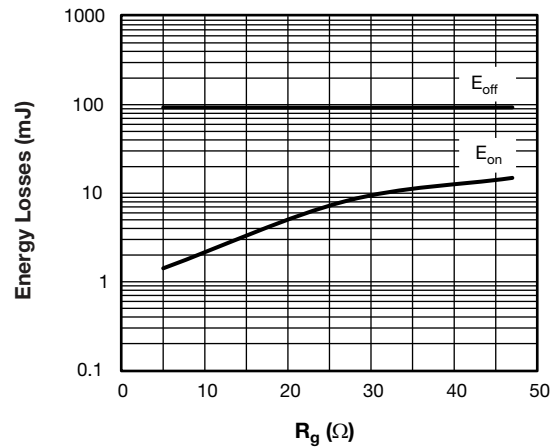


Fig. 9 - Typical IGBT Energy Losses vs.  $R_g$ ,  $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_C = 200\text{ A}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$ , Diode used: 60APH06

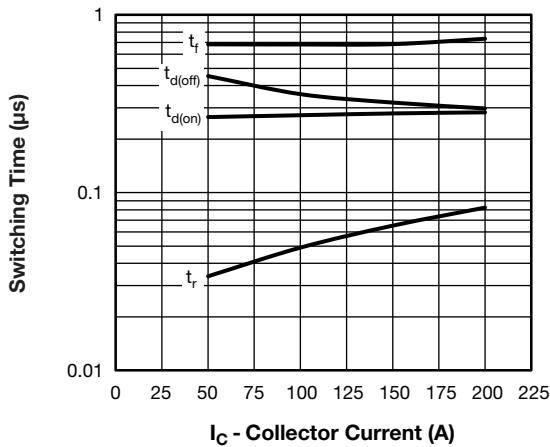


Fig. 8 - Typical IGBT Switching Time vs.  $I_C$ ,  $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$ ,  $R_g = 5\ \Omega$ , Diode used: 60APH06

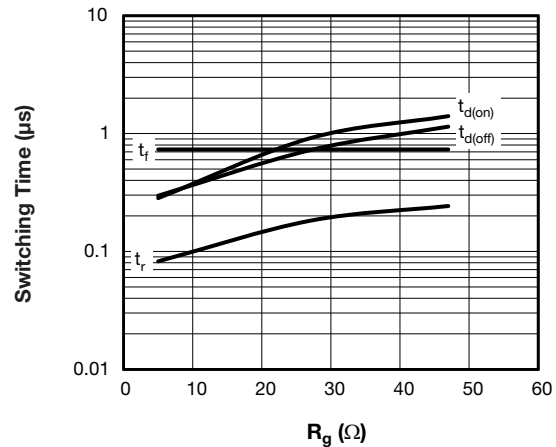


Fig. 10 - Typical IGBT Switching Time vs.  $R_g$ ,  $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_C = 200\text{ A}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 480\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$ , Diode used: 60APH06

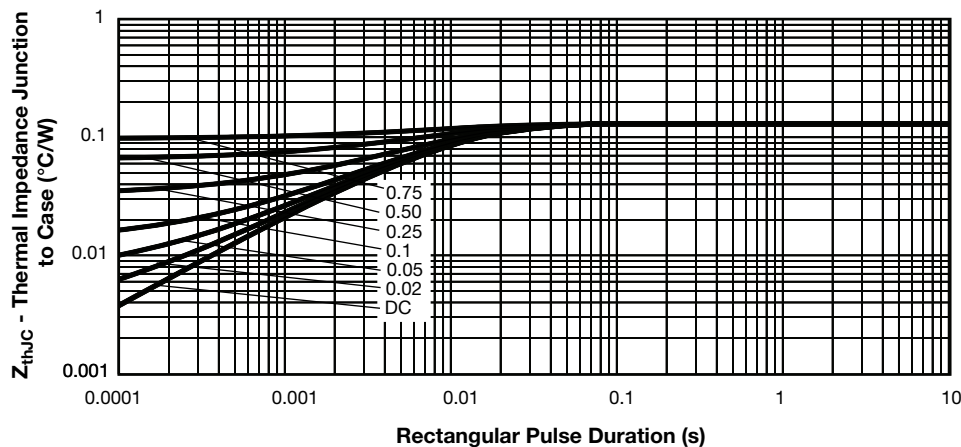


Fig. 11 - Maximum Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

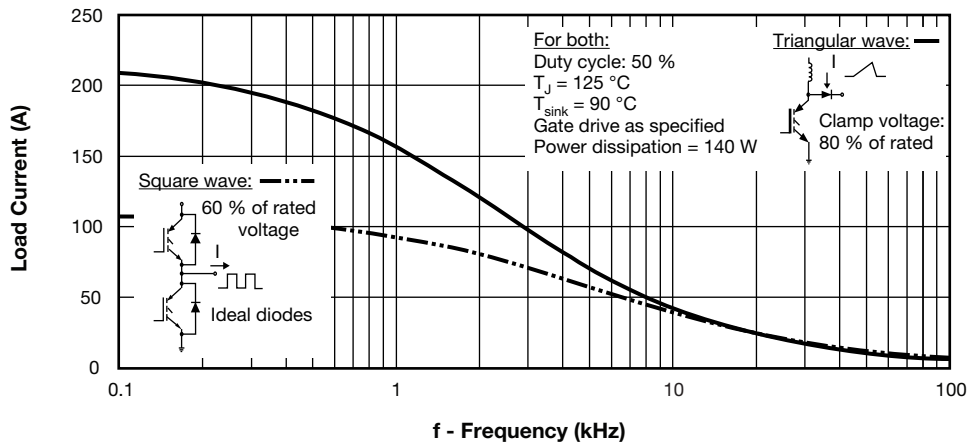


Fig. 12 - Typical Load Current vs. Frequency (Load Current =  $I_{RMS}$  of Fundamental)

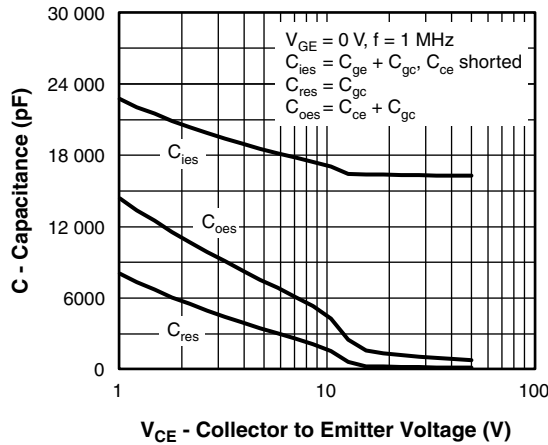


Fig. 13 - Typical Capacitance vs. Collector to Emitter Voltage

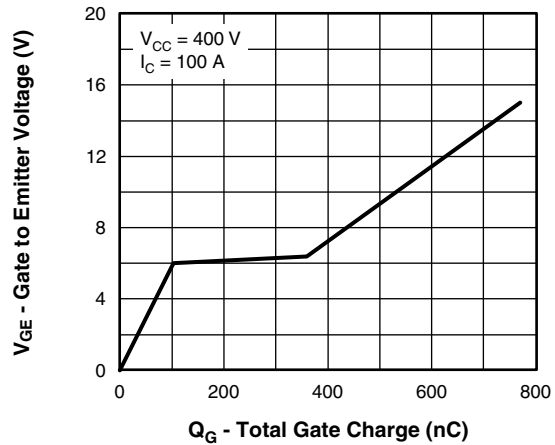


Fig. 14 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate to Emitter Voltage

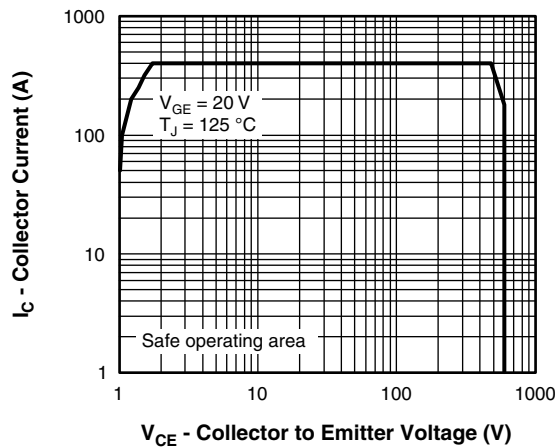
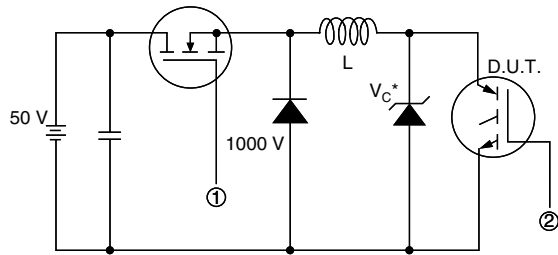


Fig. 15 - Turn-Off SOA



\* Driver same type as D.U.T.;  $V_C = 80\%$  of  $V_{CE}$  (max)

**Note:** Due to the 50 V power supply, pulse width and inductor will increase to obtain rated  $I_d$

Fig. 16a - Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

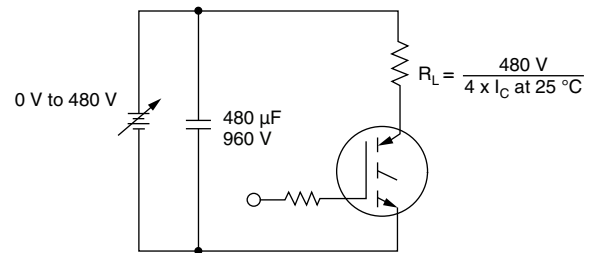
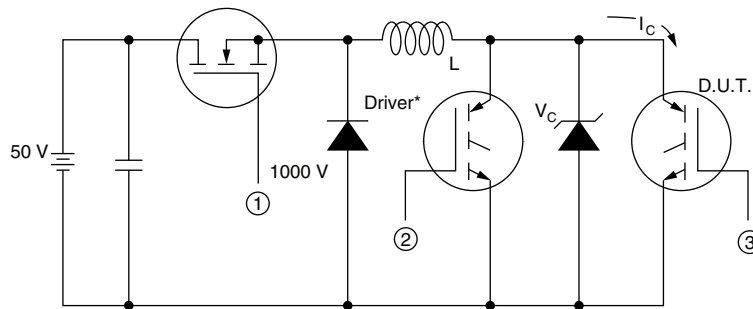


Fig. 16b - Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit



\* Driver same type as D.U.T.,  $V_C = 480$  V

Fig. 17a - Switching Lost Test Circuit

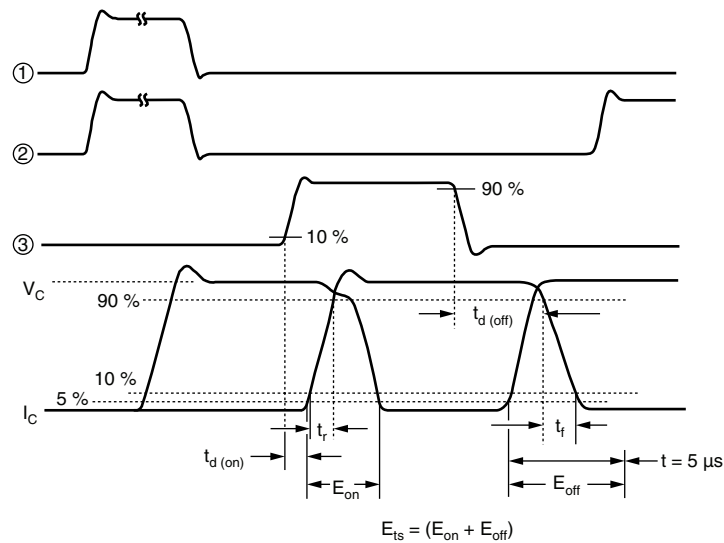


Fig. 17b - Switching Loss Waveforms

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

|             |            |          |          |            |          |          |           |          |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Device code | <b>VS-</b> | <b>G</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>S</b> |
|             | ①          | ②        | ③        | ④          | ⑤        | ⑥        | ⑦         | ⑧        |

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (IGBT)
- 3** - Gen 4, IGBT silicon
- 4** - Current rating (250 = 250 A)
- 5** - Circuit configuration (S = single switch, without antiparallel diode)
- 6** - Package indicator (A = SOT-227)
- 7** - Voltage rating (60 = 600 V)
- 8** - Speed/type (S = standard speed)

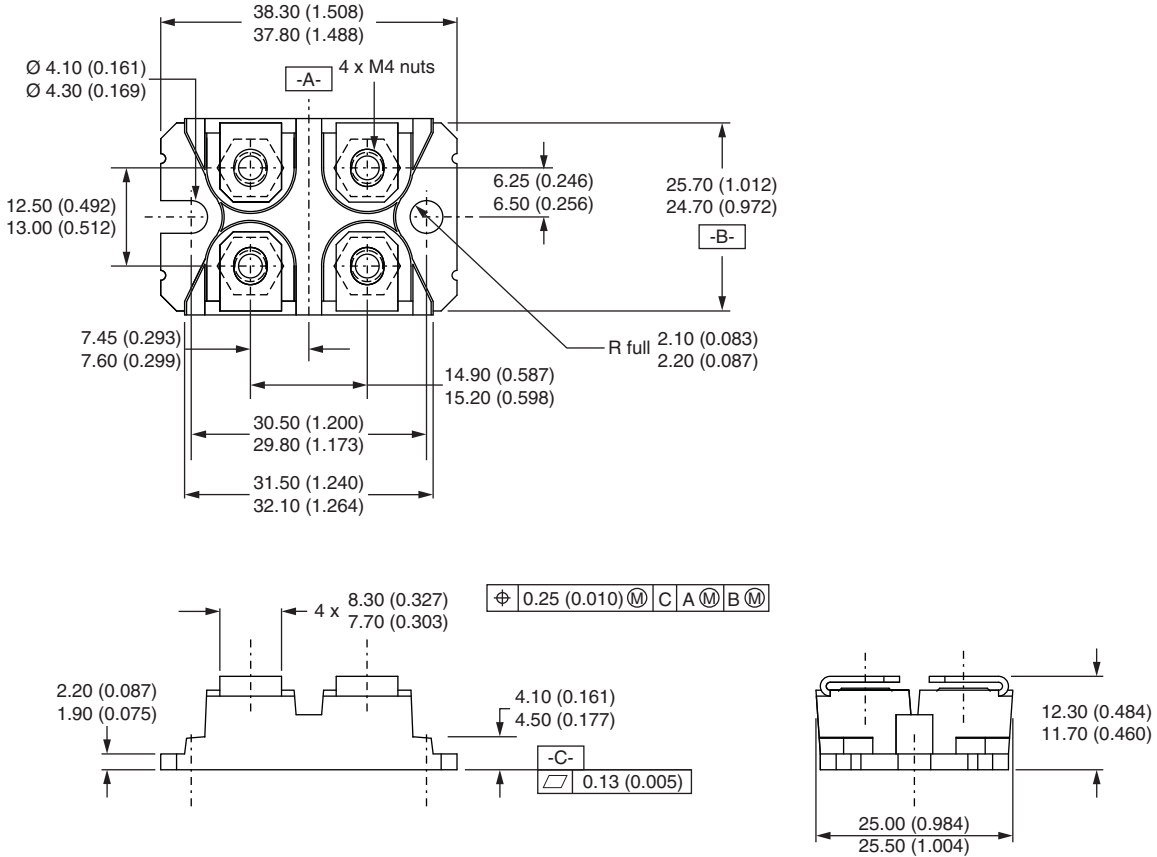
| CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION                |                            |                 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| CIRCUIT                              | CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION CODE | CIRCUIT DRAWING |
| Single switch, no antiparallel diode | S                          | <br>            |

| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Dimensions                 | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95423">www.vishay.com/doc?95423</a> |
| Packaging information      | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95425">www.vishay.com/doc?95425</a> |



### SOT-227 Generation II

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)



**Note**

- Controlling dimension: millimeter





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